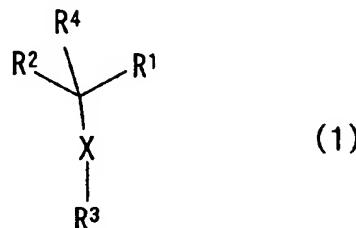


[Designation of Document] Claims

[Claim 1]

A compound represented by the following formula (1):

[Chemical formula 1]



(wherein,  $R^1$  and  $R^3$  each independently represents an aromatic hydrocarbon group which may have a substituent or an aromatic heterocyclic group which may have a substituent,  $R^2$  represents a saturated or unsaturated monocyclic heterocyclic group or unsaturated polycyclic heterocyclic group which may have a substituent,  $R^4$  represents a hydrogen atom or a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group,  $X$  represents  $-S-$ ,  $-SO-$  or  $-SO_2-$ ); an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 2]

A compound according to Claim 1, wherein  $R^1$  and  $R^3$  each independently represents a phenyl group which may have a substituent; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 3]

A compound according to Claim 1, wherein  $R^1$  and  $R^3$

each independently represents an aromatic hydrocarbon group or aromatic heterocyclic group which may have 1 to 3 substituents selected from halogen atoms, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, trihalogenomethyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy groups, formyl group, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoyl groups, carboxyl group, carboxyamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, oxo group, nitro group, cyano group, amidino group, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenyloxy groups, hydroxy group, thioxo group, amino group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonyl groups, carbamoyl group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl carbamoyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)carbamoyl groups, thiocarbamoyl group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)thiocarbamoyl groups, mercapto group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylthio groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfinyl groups and C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonyl groups; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 4]

A compound according to Claim 1, wherein R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> each independently represents a phenyl group which may have 1 to 3 substituents selected from halogen atoms, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, trihalogenomethyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy groups, formyl group, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoyl groups, carboxyl group, carboxyamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, oxo group, nitro group, cyano group, amidino group, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenyloxy groups, hydroxy group, thioxo group, amino

group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino groups, di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy carbonyl groups, carbamoyl group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl carbamoyl groups, di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)carbamoyl groups, thiocarbamoyl group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)thiocarbamoyl groups, mercapto group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylthio groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfinyl groups and  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfonyl groups; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 5]

A compound according to any one of Claims 1 to 4, wherein  $R^2$  represents a pyridyl group which may have a substituent; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 6]

A compound according to any one of Claims 1 to 4, wherein  $R^2$  represents a monocyclic or polycyclic heterocyclic group which may have 1 to 3 substituents selected from halogen atoms, cyano group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups, hydroxy group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy groups,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyloxy groups, carboxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy carbonyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups, heterocyclic-carbonyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups, hydroxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon-sulfonyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups, N,N-dialkylaminosulfonyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups, heterocyclic- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon-thio  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl

groups, azido-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-8</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, bis(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, (hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, di(C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, carboxyamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxycarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxycarbonyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, carbamoylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N,N-di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)carbamoylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, aminosulfonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)aminosulfonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-sulfonylamino-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkanoylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N,N-di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, heterocycle-C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-alkenylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-thiocarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, heterocycle-carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl

groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxyoxazylamino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups, ( $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon-sulfonyl) ( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfonylamino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfonylamino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups, carbamoyloxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $N-C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyloxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $N,N$ -di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)carbamoyloxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon- $C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyloxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy carbonyloxy- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon-oxycarbonyloxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups, heterocyclic carbonylhydrazone methyl groups,  $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon-carbonylhydrazone methyl groups,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl groups, carboxy- $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy carbonyl- $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl groups, carbamoyl  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl groups, heterocycle-alkenyl groups, formyl group, carboxyl group, heterocycle-carbonyl groups,  $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon-carbonyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy carbonyl groups, carbamoyl group,  $N-C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyl groups,  $N,N$ -di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)carbamoyl groups,  $C_{3-8}$  cycloalkyl- $C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylthio  $C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfinyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfonyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyl groups, hydroxyaminocarbonyl group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy carbamoyl groups, hydroxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyl groups, amino  $C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyl groups, amino  $C_{1-6}$  alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, hydroxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbamoyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy carbonyl  $C_{1-6}$

alkylcarbamoyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkylcarbamoyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, heterocycle-carbamoyl groups,  
heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic  
hydrocarbon-carbamoyl groups, hydrazinocarbonyl group, N-  
C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylhydrazinocarbonyl groups, N'-C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkylhydrazinocarbonyl groups, N',N'-di(C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkyl)hydrazinocarbonyl groups, N,N'-di(C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkyl)hydrazinocarbonyl groups, N,N',N'-tri(C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkyl)hydrazinocarbonyl groups, N'- (heterocycle-carbonyl)-  
hydrazinocarbonyl groups, amino group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkylamino groups, amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) amino groups, (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamino C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkyl) amino groups, (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) amino  
groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups,  
di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, heterocycle-amino  
C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, carboxyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups,  
(carboxyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) amino groups, heterocycle-  
C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, (heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkyl) amino groups, hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, (hydroxy  
C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) amino groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylthio C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkylamino groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylaminocarbonyloxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino  
groups, (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylaminocarbonyloxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub>  
alkyl) amino groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfinyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino

groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfonyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino groups, groups represented by the formula:  $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{12})\text{SO}_2\text{R}^{11}$  (wherein,  $\text{R}^{11}$  represents a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, heterocyclic group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-heterocyclic group, heterocycle- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, hydroxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, amino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, carboxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, carbamoyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, trifluoromethyl group, difluoromethyl group, fluoromethyl group, amino group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino group or di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino group,  $\text{R}^{12}$  represents hydrogen atom,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, hydroxy group or amino group), hydroxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino groups,  $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon- $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino groups, heterocycle-carbonylamino groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy carbonylamino groups, heterocycle- $C_{1-6}$  alkylcarbonylamino groups,  $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon-carbonylamino groups, heterocycle-amino groups, hydroxyimino group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxyimino groups, oxo group, hydroxyimino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy carbonyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino groups, ( $C_{2-6}$  alkanoyl)amino  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino groups,  $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon groups, and heterocyclic groups (in which, the  $C_{6-10}$  aromatic hydrocarbon group or heterocycle or heterocyclic group may be substituted with 1 to 3 substituents selected from halogen atoms,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy groups,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl groups, formyl group,  $C_{2-6}$  alkanoyl groups, carboxyl group, carboxyamino

●  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy carbonylamino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups, oxo group, nitro group, cyano group, amidino group,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyloxy groups, hydroxy group, thioxo group, amino group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino groups, di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino groups, amino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy carbonyl groups, carbamoyl group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl carbamoyl groups, di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)carbamoyl groups, thiocarbamoyl group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)thiocarbamoyl groups,  $C_{2-6}$  alkanoylamino groups,  $C_{2-6}$  alkanoyl( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino groups, thio  $C_{2-6}$  alkanoylamino groups, thio  $C_{2-6}$  alkanoyl( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino groups, formylamino group, formyl( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino groups, thioformylamino group, thioformyl( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino groups,  $C_{2-6}$  alkanoyloxy groups, formyloxy group, mercapto group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylthio groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfinyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfonyl groups, aminosulfonyl group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylaminosulfonyl groups, di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)aminosulfonyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfonylamino groups, and  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfonyl( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino groups) ; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 7]

A compound according to Claim 5, wherein  $R^2$  represents a pyridyl group which may be substituted with 1 to 3 substituents selected from halogen atoms, cyano group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups, hydroxy group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy groups,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyloxy groups, carboxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl groups,  $C_{1-6}$

alkoxycarbonyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, heterocycle-carbonyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-sulfonyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N,N-di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)aminosulfonyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-thio C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, azido-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, bis(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, (hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, di(C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, carboxyamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, carbamoylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N,N-di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)carbamoylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, aminosulfonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)aminosulfonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-sulfonylamino-C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N,N-di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups,

groups, heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, heterocycle-C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenylcarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-thiocarbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, heterocycle-carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxyoxalylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, (C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-sulfonyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, carbamoyloxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyloxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, N,N-di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)carbamoyloxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyloxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxycarbonyloxy-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-oxycarbonyloxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, heterocycle carbonylhydrazonomethyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon carbonylhydrazonomethyl groups, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenyl groups, carboxy-C<sub>2-5</sub> alkenyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxycarbonyl-C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenyl groups, carbamoyl C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenyl groups, heterocycle-C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenyl groups, formyl group, carboxyl group, heterocycle-carbonyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-carbonyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxycarbonyl groups, carbamoyl group, N-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, N,N-di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)carbamoyl groups, C<sub>3-8</sub> cycloalkyl-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylthio C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub>

alkylsulfinyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, hydroxyaminocarbonyl group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbamoyl groups, hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, heterocycle-carbamoyl groups, heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbamoyl groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-carbamoyl groups, hydrazinocarbonyl groups, N-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylhydrazinocarbonyl groups, N'-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylhydrazinocarbonyl groups, N',N'-di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)hydrazinocarbonyl groups, N,N'-di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)hydrazinocarbonyl groups, N,N',N'-tri(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)hydrazinocarbonyl groups, N'-(heterocycle-carbonyl)-hydrazinocarbonyl groups, amino group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, heterocycle-amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, carboxyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, (carboxyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino groups, heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, (heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino groups, hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino

groups, (hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) amino groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylthio C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylaminocarbonyloxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylaminocarbonyloxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) (C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) amino groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfinyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, groups represented by the formula: -N(R<sup>12</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>11</sup> (wherein, R<sup>11</sup> represents a C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, heterocyclic group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-heterocyclic group, heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, carboxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, carbamoyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, trifluoromethyl group, difluoromethyl group, fluoromethyl group, amino group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino group or di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl) amino group, R<sup>12</sup> represents a hydrogen atom, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, hydroxy group or amino group), hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, heterocycle-carbonylamino groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonylamino groups, heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylcarbonylamino groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon-carbonylamino groups, heterocycle-amino groups, hydroxyimino group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxyimino groups, oxo group, hydroxyimino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, (C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoyl) amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon groups, and heterocyclic groups (in which, the C<sub>6-10</sub> aromatic hydrocarbon group or

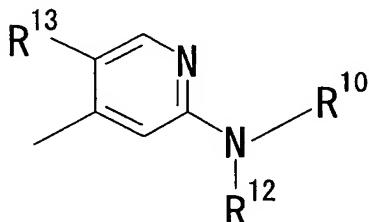
heterocyclic group may be substituted with 1 to 3 substituents selected from halogen atoms, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy groups, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenyl groups, formyl group, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoyl groups, carboxyl group, carboxyamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, oxo group, nitro group, cyano group, amidino group, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenyloxy groups, hydroxy group, thioxo group, amino group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino groups, amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy carbonyl groups, carbamoyl group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl carbamoyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)carbamoyl groups, thiocarbamoyl group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylthiocarbamoyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)thiocarbamoyl groups, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoylamino groups, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoyl(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino groups, thio C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoylamino groups, thio C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoyl(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino groups, formylamino group, formyl(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino groups, thioformylamino group, thioformyl(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino groups, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkanoyloxy groups, formyloxy group, mercapto group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylthio groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfinyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonyl groups, aminosulfonyl group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylaminosulfonyl groups, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)aminosulfonyl groups, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonylamino groups, and C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonyl(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino groups; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 8]

A compound according to Claim 5, wherein R<sup>2</sup>

represents a group represented by the following formula:

[Chemical formula 2]



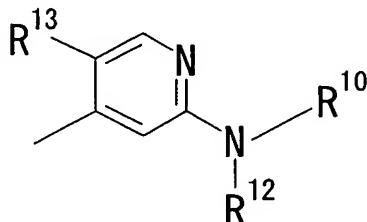
(wherein,  $R^{10}$  represents a hydrogen atom,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, hydroxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfinyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylsulfonyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, carboxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, heterocycle- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, or a group represented by the formula:  $-SO_2-R^{11}$  (in which,  $R^{11}$  represents a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, heterocyclic,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-heterocyclic, heterocycle- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, hydroxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, amino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, carboxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, carbamoyl  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, trifluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, fluoromethyl, amino,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino or di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino),  $R^{12}$  represents a hydrogen atom,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, hydroxy group, or amino group, or  $R^{11}$  and  $R^{12}$  may, taken together with a sulfur atom to which  $R^{11}$  is attached and a nitrogen atom to which  $R^{12}$  is attached, form a 5- or 6-membered aliphatic heterocycle, and  $R^{13}$  represents a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group); an N-oxide or S oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 9]

A compound according to Claim 5, wherein  $R^2$

represents a group represented by the following formula:

[Chemical formula 3]

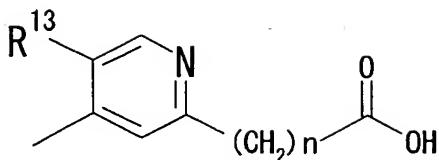


(wherein, R<sup>10</sup> represents a group represented by the formula: -SO<sub>2</sub>-R<sup>11</sup> (in which, R<sup>11</sup> represents a C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, heterocyclic, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-heterocyclic, heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, carboxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, carbamoyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, trifluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, fluoromethyl, amino, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylamino or di(C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl)amino), R<sup>12</sup> represents a hydrogen atom, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, hydroxy group or amino group, or R<sup>11</sup> and R<sup>12</sup> may, taken together with a sulfur atom to which R<sup>11</sup> is attached and a nitrogen atom to which R<sup>12</sup> is attached, form a 5- or 6-membered aliphatic heterocycle, and R<sup>13</sup> represents a C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group); an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 10]

A compound according to Claim 5, wherein R<sup>2</sup> represents a compound represented by the formula:

[Chemical formula 4]

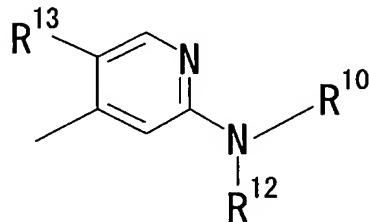


(wherein, R<sup>13</sup> represents a C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group, and n stands for an integer of from 0 to 6); an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof

[Claim 11]

A compound according to Claim 1, wherein R<sup>1</sup> represents a 2,5-difluorophenyl or 2-fluoro-5-cyanophenyl group, R<sup>3</sup> represents a 4-chlorophenyl, 4-fluorophenyl, 2,4-difluorophenyl, 3,4-difluorophenyl, 3-fluoro-4-chlorophenyl, 4-trifluoromethylphenyl, 5-chloro-2-thienyl, 5-chloro-2-pyridyl, 6-chloro-3-pyridyl, or 6-trifluoromethyl-3-pyridyl group; R<sup>2</sup> represents a group represented by the following formula:

[Chemical formula 5]



(wherein, R<sup>10</sup> represents a hydrogen atom, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, hydroxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfinyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylsulfonyl C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, carboxy C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, heterocycle-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, or a group represented by the

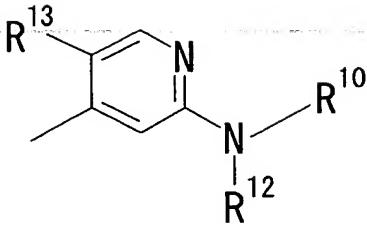
formula:  $-\text{SO}_2-\text{R}^{11}$  (in which,  $\text{R}^{11}$  represents a  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, heterocyclic,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl-heterocyclic, heterocycle- $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, hydroxy  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, amino  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkylamino  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, di( $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, carboxy  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, carbamoyl  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl, trifluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, fluoromethyl, amino,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkylamino, or di( $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino),  $\text{R}^{12}$  represents a hydrogen atom,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl group, hydroxy group, or amino group, or  $\text{R}^{11}$  and  $\text{R}^{12}$  may, taken together with a sulfur atom to which  $\text{R}^{11}$  is attached and a nitrogen atom to which  $\text{R}^{12}$  is attached, form a 5- or 6-membered aliphatic heterocycle, and  $\text{R}^{13}$  represents a  $\text{C}_{1-6}$  alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group); an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 12]

A compound according to Claim 1, wherein  $\text{R}^1$  represents a 2,5-difluorophenyl or 2-fluoro-5-cyanophenyl group,  $\text{R}^3$  represents a 4-chlorophenyl, 4-fluorophenyl, 2,4-difluorophenyl, 3,4-difluorophenyl, 3-fluoro-4-chlorophenyl, 4-trifluoromethylphenyl, 5-chloro-2-thienyl, 5-chloro-2-pyridyl, 6-chloro-3-pyridyl or 6-trifluoromethyl-3-pyridyl group;

$\text{R}^2$  represents a group represented by the following formula:

[Chemical formula 6]



(wherein,  $R^{10}$  represents a group represented by the formula:  $-SO_2-R^{11}$  (in which,  $R^{11}$  represents a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, heterocyclic,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-heterocyclic, heterocycle- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, hydroxy  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, amino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, trifluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, fluoromethyl, amino,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylamino or di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino),  $R^{12}$  represents a hydrogen atom,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, hydroxy group or amino group, or  $R^{11}$  and  $R^{12}$  may, taken together with a sulfur atom to which  $R^{11}$  is attached and a nitrogen atom to which  $R^{12}$  is attached, form a 5- or 6-membered aliphatic heterocycle, and  $R^{13}$  represents a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group); an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

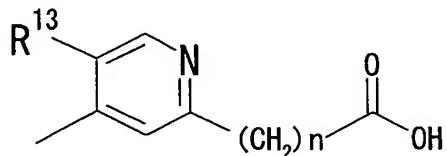
[Claim 13]

A compound according to Claim 1, wherein  $R^1$  represents a 2,5-difluorophenyl or 2-fluoro-5-cyanophenyl group,  $R^3$  represents a 4-chlorophenyl, 4-fluorophenyl, 2,4-difluorophenyl, 3,4-difluorophenyl, 3-fluoro-4-chlorophenyl, 4-trifluoromethylphenyl, 5-chloro-2-thienyl, 5-chloro-2-pyridyl, 6-chloro-3-pyridyl, or 6-

trifluoromethyl-3-pyridyl group;

$R^2$  represents a group represented by the following formula:

[Chemical formula 7]



(wherein,  $R^{13}$  represents a C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl group, halogen atom or cyano group and n stands for an integer of from 0 to 6); an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 14]

A medicament comprising, as an effective ingredient, a compound as claimed in any one of Claims 1 to 13; an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof; a salt thereof; or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 15]

A medicament according to Claim 14, which is used for prevention or treatment of a disease resulting from abnormal production or secretion of  $\beta$ -amyloid protein.

[Claim 16]

A medicament according to Claim 15, wherein the disease resulting from abnormal production or secretion of  $\beta$  amyloid protein is Alzheimer disease or Down syndrome.

[Claim 17]

A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound as claimed in any one of Claims 1 to 13, an N-oxide or S oxide thereof, a salt thereof or a solvate thereof and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

[Claim 18]

Use of a compound as claimed in any one of Claims 1 to 13, an N-oxide or S oxide thereof, a salt thereof or a solvate thereof for the preparation of a medicament.

[Claim 19]

Use according to Claim 18, wherein the medicament is a preventive or remedy for a disease resulting from abnormal production or secretion of  $\beta$ -amyloid protein.

[Claim 20]

Use according to Claim 19, wherein the disease resulting from abnormal production or secretion of  $\beta$  amyloid protein is Alzheimer disease or Down syndrome.

[Claim 21]

A method of treating a disease resulting from abnormal production or secretion of  $\beta$ -amyloid protein, which comprises administering an effective amount of a compound as claimed in any one of Claims 1 to 13, an N-oxide or S-oxide thereof, a salt thereof, or a solvate thereof.

[Claim 22]

A treating method according to Claim 21, wherein the

• disease resulting from abnormal production or secretion of  $\beta$  amyloid protein is Alzheimer disease or Down syndrome.